







UAS Integration







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Objectives

- Discuss Forest Service governing updates
- Talk about acquisition of UAS
- Discuss educational campaigns
- Brief on agency UAS projects in 2016
- Discuss Interagency efforts of fire UAS integration

Policy

- Chief's Letter
- UAS Desk Guide
- Policy updates



Chief's Letter

- Signed and released in July
- Topics covered included:
 - Agency Vision
 - Privacy
 - Data Management
 - Acquisition
 - Group efforts
 - Campaigns



UAS Desk Guide

UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM (UAS)
DESK GUIDE
Wester 1.0 10/20/2016

Washington Office

- Marshall Wallace detailer.
- Draft released August 30th for review and comment
- 134 comments to address from typos/grammar to content
- Feedback from multiple functional areas within agency
- Meeting 508 standards and will be posted on the intranet
- Regional supplement area
- Living Document

Policy Update

- Aviation policy re-write group
 - Airworthiness standards
 - Operational protocols
 - Employee pilot training and certifications



Acquisition Efforts

- Flight Services Contract
- Aviation Business Case development



FHP/FM contract

- Beta specifications
 - PIC flight hours
 - Airworthiness
- Amendments to clarify.
- ABS is set up for complex UAS contracts. Simple contracts will use different system already in place.



Aviation Business Case

- Acquisition of Federal aircraft requires an ABC
- UAS Advisory Group tasked with staffing out ABC
- Information Needs Analysis survey
 - Captures use and mission data
 - Captures data management projections
 - Sent out through AG, ESC and Councils
 - Link posted on intranet. Closes Dec. 9th
- DOI analysis for uses and data needs



Educational Campaigns

- Wildfire aviation safety
 - AKA "If you fly, we can't"
- Recreational Drone tips



Wildfire

- NIFC tools include
 - Posters
 - News release template
 - Social Media template
 - PSA videos
 - FAQs sheet
 - Talking points



UAS Incursion Statistics

38 Incursions. 20 affected fire aircraft

Three Federal, four State and one County

• USFS = 23

MN=1

• BLM = 4

NV=1

• BIA= 2

VVA= 1

• CALFIRE= 5 County= 1

Reported in 11 states

• CA NV

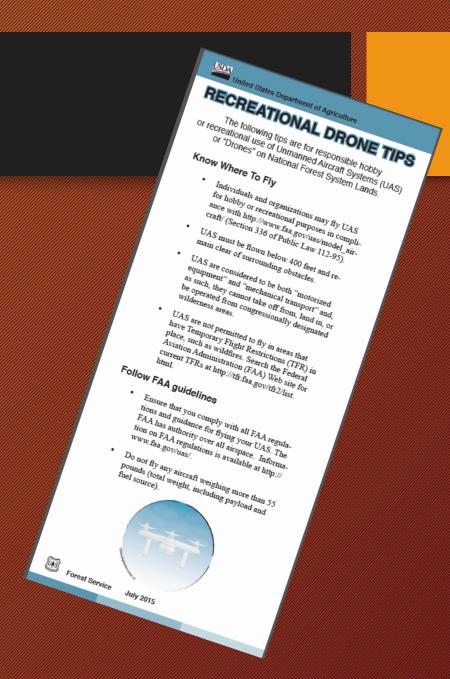
 $M\Delta$

MN



Recreational Users

- Printed material coordinated with Office of Communication
- Shared through the National Trails Board.
- Posted on intranet and internet UAS sites as well as Recreational sites.
- Featured on USDA blog and Forest Service main landing page.



Resource Projects

- Forest Health/Forest Management Aerial Imagery
- Aquatic Milfoil mapping
- Surface Mine survey



Forest Health Protection/Forest Management

- Apache-Sitgreaves National Forest.
- Contracted with Ryka UAS.
- Matrix Turbo Ace E quadcopter.
- 2.5 hours of flight time.

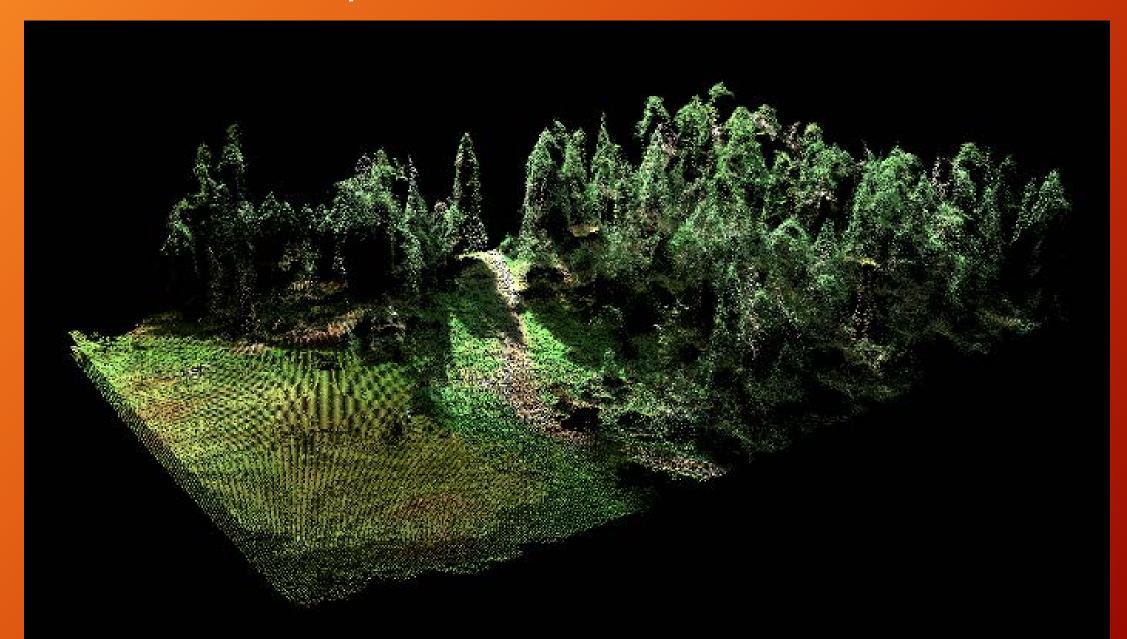


Forest Health Protection/Forest Management

- Five complete flights. On sixth, aircraft controls were non-responsive and aircraft "fluttered and dropped".
- 160 acres of 200 project acres covered.
- <u>Issues</u>- Weather delay, flight control incident.
- <u>Successes</u>- contracting process, high quality data.



RGB encoded point cloud



CIR imagery

RGB imagery



Aquatic Milfoil mapping

- Fish Lake National Forest in collaboration with Utah Department of Wildlife Resources and Utah State University.
- Sept. 15-16 and 27-28. Six successful flights. Entire flight line was flown 5 times.
- <u>Issues</u>- data capture, weather delays, shading.
- <u>Successes</u>- communication and spotting plans, launch & recovery.



Surface Mine Survey



- Mine sites flown on the Umatilla, Umpqua and Wallowa-Whitman using DOI pilots and DOI fleet (3DR Solo) quadcopters.
- About 2 hours flown
- *Issues* Weather delays, administrative issues.
- Successes 90 acres captured from three sites.



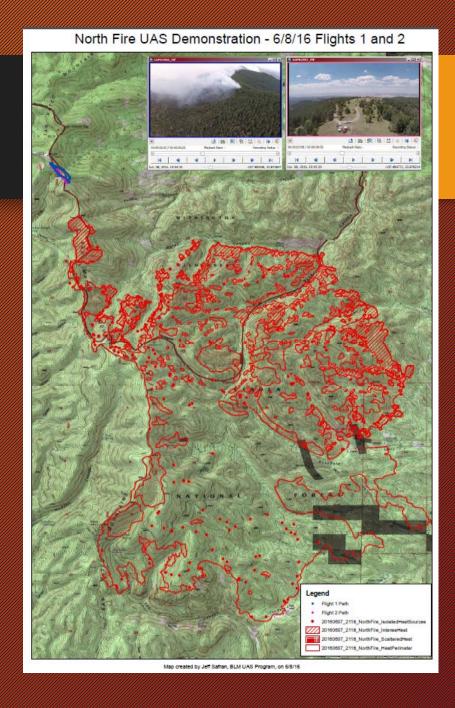
Wildland Fire

- North Fire
- Interagency Partner's Efforts
- Fire Prevention Team
- IFUASS Efforts



North Fire

- The Cibola hosted a T&E mission on the North Fire in June.
- The Falcon fixed wing flew 2 mission for 56 minutes to capture data for processing.
- The 3DR Solo quadcopter flew 23 missions for 5.75 hours providing ground crews with real time situational awareness imagery.



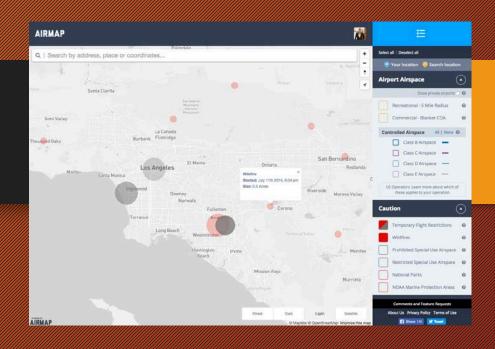
North Fire

- <u>Successes</u>- real time data to the ground crews, interagency coordination.
- <u>Challenges</u>- lack of processes for qualifications and ordering along with no Operations Plan. Data processing was not timely for the fire mission.
- AAR Report available.



Interagency Efforts

- DOI collaboration with AirMap
 - Provides data from IRWIN
 - Data updates in AirMap's pilot apps and DJI's geofencing portion of their flight control app.
- FAA outreach to registration database
- DJI tweet



Fire Prevention team efforts

- June 23-July 6 in Southern Utah
- Joint effort by USFS, BLM and Utah DNR
 - UAS risks over wildland fires-safety and legal
 - High fire danger
 - Fireworks
- Leveraged hobby communities, partners, media, movie theaters, social media and billboards.
- Report available



IFUASS Efforts

- Incursion definition and protocols
- Risk Assessment
- Fire Operations Guide
- UAS Operator training and qualifications



Going Forward

- Continued T&E until interagency policy is in place
- Continue developing the Aviation Business case for acquisition
- Utilization of DOI partners
- Contract for UAS services
- Work towards ensuring we have adequate infrastructure for data management.

Questions?

